

GENDER AND COMPARATIVE POLITICS
790:665
SPRING 2020

Professor: Mona Lena Krook
Office: Hickman 314
Email: m.l.krook@rutgers.edu

Course Time: Mondays, 6.00-8.40 PM
Office Hours: By appointment
Web: <http://mlkrook.org>

Course Description

This course surveys central topics in the study of gender and comparative politics, covering such issues as comparative methods, social movements, political parties, elections, political representation, states and public policy, and institutions. It seeks to map the trajectory of feminist work in various areas of comparative research, drawing on examples from various world regions and time periods to analyze similarities and differences across cases around the globe.

Course Requirements

This course aims to introduce students to basic concepts and debates in gender and comparative politics, focusing on developing a variety of analytical skills. Grades for the course will be calculated in the following way:

- **Class participation** (30%) You are expected to come to class prepared and to participate actively in class discussions. Being prepared means doing the readings in advance of class sessions, with notes on issues to raise during the class.
- **Class presentations** (20%) You will be assigned dates to bring in additional readings for presentation and class discussion. These readings can be from the list of 'recommended' readings, but could also be a recently published article or book not on the syllabus. You should present a summary of the piece – including its motivation, methods, and findings – and reflect over how it speaks back to the other readings for that class session.
- **Review essay** (50%) You will write a review essay – approximately 8,000-10,000 words long – that surveys the literature in one particular area in the gendered study of comparative politics. You are not restricted to the topics outlined in the syllabus. The essay should discuss key contributions, evolution of research questions, and ongoing debates within the field. Ideally, this exercise will help serve as the foundation for a literature review in a future doctoral dissertation, but this is not required. Students are advised to consult with me in an ongoing manner over the course of the semester to discuss the topic, potential readings, and any issues that arise in the writing of this essay. Deadline: May 13.

Course Policies

This course seeks to provide a comprehensive introduction to the gendered study of comparative politics. It involves extensive reading prior to class, but also seeks to continue learning and reflection during class periods. To help achieve these aims:

- **Attendance** is required.
- **Bring a copy of the readings** to each class session.
- Rethink, if necessary, your **reading strategy** to maximize absorption of the material.

Reading Tips

Each week of this course requires students to gain familiarity with a large number of course readings. While students are welcome to read each article and book chapter in great depth, one of the primary skills being cultivated in this course is the ability to quickly identify, condense, and situate the central contributions of each

piece in order to gain a broad and nuanced perspective on each week's topic. We will be working through the 'big picture' together during each class. To prepare for each class discussion, students are encouraged to adopt a pragmatic approach for processing the readings:

- **Carefully read the abstract**, if it is an article, **or the introductory section**, if it is a book chapter. These will provide a condensed overview of the main concepts, theories, arguments, data, and findings, enabling you to get a quick basic grasp of the author's approach.
- **Skim the literature review**, which will help you see how the author seeks to build on prior work.
- **Make note** of the **concepts and theories** introduced, as well as the **hypotheses** being tested.
- **Observe** what **data** has been **collected** and what **methods** are being **applied to analyze it**.
- **Closely read the findings, discussion, and conclusion**.
- **Engage in critical reflection**: Are the concepts/theories compelling and/or well-supported? Are the data and methods appropriate for answering the research question? Would different data/ methods lead to different conclusions?
- After completing all the readings, try to **map the contributions in relation to one another**, thinking about how each piece speaks to the others (hint: look at the list at the top of each reading list). What is the 'added value' of each piece to larger debates around this topic?

Required Readings

The majority of the readings are available on the course website. Students are advised to purchase books that may be particularly relevant to their future research, but this is not required. A helpful resource that may be worth purchasing is:

Krook, Mona Lena and Sarah Childs, eds. 2010. *Women, Gender, and Politics: A Reader*. New York: Oxford University Press.

*Indicates readings from this volume.

**Indicates readings available on my website at <http://mlkrook.org/publications/>

COURSE SCHEDULE

January 27: Comparative Methods

Topics: definitions of 'gender' and 'politics,' gender and research methods, feminist political science, comparative politics of gender

Beckwith, Karen. 2005. "A Common Language of Gender?" *Politics & Gender* 1 (1): 128-137.

Hawkesworth, Mary. 2005. "Engendering Political Science: An Immodest Proposal." *Politics & Gender* 1 (1): 141-156.

Carver, Terrell. 1996. "Feminist Theories of Politics and Postmodern Theories of Gender." In *Gender Is Not a Synonym for Women*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 15-36.

Lovenduski, Joni. 1998. "Gendering Research in Political Science." *Annual Review of Political Science* 1: 333-356.

Kantola, Johanna and Emanuela Lombardo. 2017. *Gender and Political Analysis*. New York: Palgrave, 1-19.

Ackerly, Brooke, and Jacqui True. 2018. "With or Without Feminism? Researching Gender and Politics in the 21st Century." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 259-278.

Tripp, Aili Mari and Melanie M. Hughes. 2018. "Methods, Methodologies, and Epistemologies in the Study of Gender and Politics." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 241-257.

Tripp, Aili Mari. 2006. "Why So Slow? The Challenges of Gendering Comparative Politics." *Politics & Gender* 2 (2): 249-263.

Caraway, Teri L. 2010. "Gendering Comparative Politics." *Perspectives on Politics* 8 (1): 169-175.

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A. 2010. "Comparison and Integration: A Path toward a Comparative Politics of Gender." *Perspectives on Politics* 8 (1): 177-182.

Medie, Peace A., and Alice J. Kang. 2018. "Power, Knowledge, and the Politics of Gender in the Global South." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 37-53.

Ahrens, Petra, Karen Celis, Sarah Childs, Isabelle Engeli, Elizabeth Evans, and Liza Mügge. 2018. "Politics and Gender: Rocking Political Science and Creating New Horizons." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 3-16.

Recommended:

Ackerly, Brooke and Jacqui True. 2010. *Doing Feminist Research in Political and Social Science*. New York: Palgrave.

**Driscoll, Amanda and Mona Lena Krook. 2012. "Feminism and Rational Choice Theory." *European Political Science Review* 4 (2): 195-216.

Goertz, Gary and Amy G. Mazur, eds. 2008. *Gendering Political Concepts*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

**Krook, Mona Lena. 2011. "Gendering Comparative Politics: Achievements and Challenges." *Politics & Gender* 7 (1): 99-105.

*Krook, Mona Lena and Sarah Childs. 2010. "Women, Gender, and Politics: An Introduction." In *Women, Gender, and Politics: A Reader*. New York: Oxford University Press, 3-18.

**Krook, Mona Lena and Judith Squires. 2006. "Gender Quotas in British Politics: Multiple Approaches and Methods in Feminist Research." *British Politics* 1 (1): 44-66.

Mazur, Amy. 1999. "Feminist Comparative Policy: A New Field of Study." *European Journal of Political Research* 35 (4): 483-506.

Scott, Joan W. 1986. "Gender: A Useful Category of Historical Analysis." *American Historical Review* 91: 1053-1075.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Moving to a Comparative Politics of Gender?" 2006. *Politics & Gender* 2 (2): 221-263.

Symposium on "A Comparative Politics of Gender." 2010. *Perspectives on Politics* 8 (1): 159-240.

February 3: Social Movements

Topics: feminist movements, women's movements, women in social movements

*Beckwith, Karen. 2000. "Beyond Compare? Women's Movements in Comparative Perspective." *European Journal of Political Research* 37 (4): 431-468.

Beckwith, Karen. 2001. "Women's Movements at Century's End: Excavation and Advances in Political Science." *Annual Review of Political Science* 4: 371-390.

*Molyneux, Maxine. 1985. "Mobilization without Emancipation? Women's Interests, the State, and Revolution in Nicaragua." *Feminist Studies* 11 (2): 227-254.

Basu, Amrita. 1995. *The Challenge of Local Feminisms: Women's Movements in Global Perspective*. Boulder: Westview Press, 131-162, 276-301, 374-404.

Baldez, Lisa. 2002. "Why Women Protest: Tipping, Timing, and Framing." In *Why Women Protest: Women's Movements in Chile*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1-20.

Tripp, Aili. 2001. "Women's Movements and Challenges to Neopatrimonial Rule: Preliminary Observations from Africa." *Development and Change* 32 (1): 33-54.

*Alvarez, Sonia E. 2000. "Translating the Global: Effects of Transnational Organizing on Latin American Feminist Discourses and Practices." *Meridians* 1 (1): 29-67.

*Katzenstein, Mary Fainsod. 1998. *Faithful and Fearless: Moving Feminist Protest inside the Church and Military*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 3-22.

Bayard de Volo, Lorraine. 2003. "Analyzing Politics and Change in Women's Organizations." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 5 (1): 92-115.

Al-Ali, Nadjie. 2012. "Gendering the Arab Spring." *Middle East Journal of Culture and Communication* 5 (1): 26-31.

*Cunningham, Karla J. 2003. "Cross-Regional Trends in Female Terrorism." *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism* 26 (3): 171-195.

*Strolovitch, Dara Z. 2006. "Do Interest Groups Represent the Disadvantaged? Advocacy at the Intersections of Race, Class, and Gender." *Journal of Politics* 68 (4): 894-910.

Brewer, Sierra, and Lauren Dundes. 2018. "Concerned, Meet Terrified: Intersectional Feminism and the Women's March." *Women's Studies International Forum* 69: 49-55.

Recommended:

Banaszak, Lee Ann. 1996. *Why Movements Succeed or Fail: Opportunity, Culture, and the Struggle for Woman Suffrage*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Basu, Amrita, ed. 2010. *Women's Movements in the Global Era: The Power of Local Feminisms*. Boulder: Westview Press.

Bouvard, Marguerite Guzman. 2002. *Revolutionizing Motherhood: The Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Channell, Emily. 2014. "Is Sextremism the New Feminism? Perspectives from Pussy Riot and Femen." *Nationalities Papers* 42 (4): 611-614.

"Dialogue: New Directions in Studying Women's Movement Strength." 2016. *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 4 (4): 652-701.

Hasso, Frances S., and Zakia Salime, eds. 2016. *Freedom Without Permission: Bodies and Space in the Arab Revolutions*. Durham: Duke University Press.

Luciak, Ilja A. 2001. *After the Revolution: Gender and Democracy in El Salvador, Nicaragua, and Guatemala*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.

Reif, Linda L. 1986. "Women in Latin American Guerrilla Movements: A Comparative Perspective." *Comparative Politics* 18, no. 2: 147-169.

Roseneil, Sasha. 1995. *Disarming Patriarchy: Feminism and Political Action at Greenham*. Buckingham: Open University Press.

Salime, Zakia. 2014. "New Feminism as Personal Revolutions: Microrebellious Bodies." *Signs* 40 (1): 14-20.

Salime, Zakia. 2011. *Between Feminism and Islam: Human Rights and Sharia Law in Morocco*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota.

Weldon, S. Laurel. 2006. "Inclusion, Solidarity, and Social Movements: The Global Movement against Gender Violence." *Perspectives on Politics* 4 (1): 55-74.

Weldon, S. Laurel. 2011. *When Protest Makes Policy: How Social Movements Represent Disadvantaged Groups*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

February 10: Political Parties

Topics: women's movements, party competition, party structures, women's sections, women's parties

*Young, Lisa. 2000. "Theorizing Feminist Strategy and Party Responsiveness." In *Feminists and Party Politics*. Vancouver: UBC Press, 11-26.

- *Lovenduski, Joni. 1993. "The Dynamics of Gender and Party." In *Gender and Party Politics*, ed. Joni Lovenduski and Pippa Norris. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1-15.
- Matland, Richard E. and Donley T. Studlar. 1996. "The Contagion of Women Candidates in Single-Member District and Proportional Representation Electoral Systems: Canada and Norway." *Journal of Politics* 58 (3): 707-733.
- Valdini, Melody Ellis. 2019. *The Inclusion Calculation: Why Men Appropriate Women's Representation*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- O'Brien, Diana Z. 2015. "Rising to the Top: Gender, Political Performance, and Party Leadership in Parliamentary Democracies." *American Journal of Political Science* 59 (4): 1022-1039.
- Wylie, Kristin N. 2018. *Party Institutionalization and Women's Representation in Democratic Brazil*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Greene, Zachary and Diana Z. O'Brien. 2016. "Diverse Parties, Diverse Agendas? Female Politicians and the Parliamentary Party's Role in Platform Formation." *European Journal of Political Research* 55 (3): 435-453.
- Childs, Sarah and Miki Caul Kittilson. 2016. "Feminizing Political Parties: Women's Party Member Organizations within European Parliamentary Parties." *Party Politics* 22 (5): 598-608.
- *Sainsbury, Diane. 2004. "Women's Political Representation in Sweden: Discursive Politics and Institutional Presence." *Scandinavian Political Studies* 27 (1): 65-87.
- Wiliarty, Sarah Elise. 2010. *The CDU and the Politics of Gender in Germany: Bringing Women to the Party*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rashkova, Ekaterina R. and Emilia Zankina. 2017. "Are (Populist) Radical Right Parties *Männerparteien*? Evidence from Bulgaria." *West European Politics* 40 (4): 848-868.
- Clark, Janine Astrid and Jillian Schwedler. 2003. "Who Opened the Window? Women's Activism in Islamist Parties." *Comparative Politics* 35 (3): 293-312.
- Cowell-Meyers, Kimberly. 2016. "Women's Political Parties in Europe." *Politics & Gender* 12 (1): 1-27.
- Recommended:*
- Arat, Zehra F. Kabasakal. 2017. "Political Parties and Women's Rights in Turkey." *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies* 44 (2): 240-254.
- Bashevkin, Sylvia B. 1993. *Toeing the Lines: Women and Party Politics in English Canada*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Bick, Naomi. 2019. "Women's Representation and European Green Parties: Unlocking the Connection." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 21 (5): 789-813.
- Bruhn, Kathleen. 2003. "Whores and Lesbians: Political Activism, Party Strategies, and Gender Quotas in Mexico." *Electoral Studies* 22 (1): 101-119.
- Childs, Sarah and Paul Webb. 2012. *Sex, Gender, and the Conservative Party: From Iron Lady to Kitten Heels*. New York: Palgrave.

- Cowell-Meyers, Kimberly. 2011. "A Collarette on a Donkey: The Northern Ireland Women's Coalition and the Limitations of Contagion Theory." *Political Studies* 59 (2): 411-431.
- *Dominelli, Lena and Gudrun Jonsdottir. 1988. "Feminist Political Organization in Iceland: Some Reflections on the Experience of Kwenna Frambothid." *Feminist Studies* 30: 36-60.
- Evans, Elizabeth, and Meryl Kenny. 2019. "The Women's Equality Party: Emergence, Organisation, and Challenges." *Political Studies* 67 (4): 855-871.
- *Freeman, Jo. 2000. "Building a Base: Women in Local Party Politics." In *A Room at a Time: How Women Entered Party Politics*. Lanham: Rowman and Littlefield, 149-178.
- *Goetz, Anne Marie. 2003. "The Problem with Patronage: Constraints on Women's Political Effectiveness in Uganda." In *No Shortcuts to Power: African Women in Politics and Policy-Making*, ed. Anne Marie Goetz and Shireen Hassim. New York: Zed, 110-139.
- Holmsten, Stephanie S., Robert G. Moser, and Mary C. Slosar. 2010. "Do Ethnic Parties Exclude Women?" *Comparative Political Studies* 43 (10): 1179-1201.
- Ishiyama, John T. 2003. "Women's Parties in Post-Communist Politics." *East European Politics and Societies* 17 (2): 266-304.
- Kantola, Johanna. 2018. "Gender and the Economic Crisis: Political Parties as Sites of Feminist Struggles." *Social Politics* 25 (3): 361-382.
- Kantola, Johanna. 2019. "Women's Organizations of Political Parties: Formal Possibilities, Informal Challenges, and Discursive Controversies." *NORA* 27 (1): 4-21.
- Kantola, Johanna, and Emanuela Lombardo. 2019. "Populism and Feminist Politics: The Cases of Finland and Spain." *European Journal of Political Research* 58 (4): 1108-1128.
- Kenny, Meryl, and Fiona Mackay. 2014. "When Is Contagion Not Very Contagious? Dynamics of Women's Political Representation in Scotland." *Parliamentary Affairs* 67 (4): 866-886.
- Kittilson, Miki Caul. 2011. "Women, Parties, and Platforms in Post-Industrial Democracies." *Party Politics* 17 (1): 66-92.
- Kittilson, Miki Caul. 2006. *Challenging Parties, Changing Parliaments: Women and Elected Office in Contemporary Western Europe*. Columbus: Ohio State University Press.
- Levin, Leah Simmons. 1999. "Setting the Agenda: The Success of the 1977 Israel Women's Party." *Israel Studies* 4 (2): 40-63.
- Lovenduski, Joni and Pippa Norris, eds. 1993. *Gender and Party Politics*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Verge, Tània and Sílvia Claveria. 2018. "Gendered Political Resources: The Case of Party Office." *Party Politics* 24 (5): 536-548.

February 17: Suffrage and Voting

Topics: suffrage campaigns, women's right to vote, gender gaps in voting, voter gender biases

Pateman, Carole. 1994. "Three Questions About Womanhood Suffrage." In *Suffrage and Beyond: International Feminist Perspectives*, ed. Caroline Daley and Melanie Nolan. New York: New York University Press, 331-348.

Ramirez, Francisco O., Yasemin Soysal, and Suzanne Shanahan. 1997. "The Changing Logic of Political Citizenship: Cross-National Acquisition of Women's Suffrage Rights, 1890 to 1990." *American Sociological Review* 62 (5): 735-745.

Teele, Dawn Langan. 2018. *Forging the Franchise: The Political Origins of the Women's Vote*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Harvey, Anna. 1998. "The Legacy of Female Disfranchisement." In *Votes Without Leverage: Women in American Electoral Politics, 1920-1970*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1-22.

Bourque, Susan C. and Jean Grossholtz. 1974. "Politics an Unnatural Practice: Political Science Looks at Female Participation." *Politics & Society* 4 (2): 225-266.

*Inglehart, Ronald and Pippa Norris. 2000. "The Developmental Theory of the Gender Gap: Women's and Men's Voting Behavior in Global Perspective." *International Political Science Review* 21 (4): 441-463.

Klausen, Jytte. 2001. "When Women Voted for the Right: Lessons for Today from the Conservative Gender Gap." In *Has Liberalism Failed Women? Assuring Equal Representation in Europe and the United States*, ed. Jytte Klausen and Charles S. Maier. New York: Palgrave, 209-228.

Wiris, Daniel. 1986. "Reinterpreting the Gender Gap." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 50 (3): 316-330.

Spierings, Niels, and Andrej Zaslove. 2017. "Gender, Populist Attitudes, and Voting: Explaining the Gender Gap in Voting for Populist Radical Right and Populist Radical Left Parties." *West European Politics* 40 (4): 821-847.

Desposato, Scott, and Barbara Norrander. 2009. "The Gender Gap in Latin America: Contextual and Individual Influences on Gender and Political Participation." *British Journal of Political Science* 39 (1): 141-162.

Blaydes, Lisa, and Safinaz El Tarouty. 2009. "Women's Electoral Participation in Egypt: The Implications of Gender for Voter Recruitment and Mobilization." *Middle East Journal* 63 (3): 364-380.

Black, Jerome H. and Lynda Erickson. 2003. "Women Candidates and Voter Bias: Do Women Politicians Need to Be Better?" *Electoral Studies* 22 (1): 81-100.

Holli, Anne Maria and Hanna Wass. 2010. "Gender-Based Voting in the Parliamentary Elections of 2007 in Finland." *European Journal of Political Research* 49 (5): 598-630.

Recommended:

Aguilar, Rosario, Saul Cunow, and Scott Desposato. 2015. "Choice Sets, Gender, and Candidate Choice in Brazil." *Electoral Studies* 39: 230-242.

Aidt, Toke S. and Bianca Dallal. 2008. "Female Voting Power: The Contribution of Women's Suffrage to the Growth of Social Spending in Western Europe (1869-1960)." *Public Choice* 134 (3-4): 391-417.

Abrams, Burton A. and Russell F. Settle. 1999. "Women's Suffrage and the Growth of the Welfare State." *Public Choice* 100 (3-4): 289-300.

Banaszak, Lee Ann. 1996. *Why Movements Succeed or Fail: Opportunity, Culture, and the Struggle for Woman Suffrage*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Brians, Craig Leonard. 2005. "Women for Women? Gender and Party Bias in Voting for Female Candidates." *American Politics Research* 33 (3): 357-375.

Clayton, Amanda, Amanda Lea Robinson, Martha C. Johnson, and Ragnhild Muriaas. 2019. "(How) Do Voters Discriminate Against Women Candidates? Experimental and Qualitative Evidence From Malawi." *Comparative Political Studies*. First View.

Conover, Pamela Johnston. 1988. "Feminists and the Gender Gap." *Journal of Politics* 50 (4): 985-1010.

Fraile, Marta, and Raul Gomez. Forthcoming. "Why Does Alejandro Know More about Politics than Catalina? Explaining the Latin American Gender Gap in Political Knowledge." *British Journal of Political Science*.

Iversen, Torben and Frances Rosenbluth. 2006. "The Political Economy of Gender: Explaining Cross-National Variation in the Gender Division of Labor and the Gender Voting Gap." *American Journal of Political Science* 50 (1): 1-19.

Kaufmann, Karen M. and John R. Petrocik. 1999. "The Changing Politics of American Men: Understanding the Sources of the Gender Gap." *American Journal of Political Science* 43 (3): 864-887.

Kostelka, Filip, André Blais, and Elisabeth Gidengil. 2019. "Has the Gender Gap in Voter Turnout Really Disappeared?" *West European Politics* 42 (3): 437-463.

Ragauskas, Rimvydas. 2019. "Party-Determined Viability and Gender Bias in Open-List Proportional Representation Systems." *Politics & Gender*. First View.

Matland, Richard E. and Güneş Murat Tezcür. 2011. "Women as Candidates: An Experimental Study in Turkey." *Politics & Gender* 7 (3): 365-390.

McElroy, Gail and Michael Marsh. 2010. "Candidate Gender and Voter Choice: Analysis from a Multimember Preferential Voting System." *Political Research Quarterly* 63 (4): 822-833.

Morgan, Jana, and Melissa Buice. 2013. "Latin American Attitudes toward Women in Politics: The Influence of Elite Cues, Female Advancement, and Individual Characteristics." *American Political Science Review* 107 (4): 644-662.

Mueller, Carol M., ed. 1988. *The Politics of the Gender Gap: The Social Construction of Political Influence*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

**Murray, Rainbow, Mona Lena Krook, and Katherine A. R. Opello. 2012. "Why Are Gender Quotas Adopted? Parity and Party Pragmatism in France." *Political Research Quarterly* 65 (3): 529-543.

Studlar, Donley T., Ian McAllister, and Bernadette C. Hayes. 1998. "Explaining the Gender Gap in Voting: A Cross-National Analysis." *Social Science Quarterly* 79 (4): 779-798.

Towns, Ann E. 2010. *Women and States: Norms and Hierarchies in International Society*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 55-121.

February 24: Resistance, Backlash, and Violence against Women in Politics

Topics: sexism and resistance, political misogyny, violence against women in politics, backlash politics

**Krook, Mona Lena. 2016. "Contesting Gender Quotas: Dynamics of Resistance." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 4 (2): 268-283.

Collier, Cheryl N. and Tracey Raney. 2018. "Understanding Sexism and Sexual Harassment in Politics: A Comparison of Westminster Parliaments in Australia, the United Kingdom, and Canada." *Social Politics* 25 (3): 432-455.

Håkansson, Sandra. 2020. "Do Women Pay a Higher Price for Power? Gender Bias in Political Violence in Sweden." *Journal of Politics*. First View.

Rheault, Ludovic, Erica Rayment, and Andreea Musulan. 2019. "Politicians in the Line of Fire: Incivility and the Treatment of Women on Social Media." *Research & Politics* 6 (1): 1-7.

Manne, Kate. 2018. *Down Girl: The Logic of Misogyny*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Murib, Zein. 2020. "Backlash, Intersectionality, and Trumpism." *Signs* 45 (2): 295-302.

Dovi, Suzanne. "Political Misogyny." Working Paper.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Violence against Women in Politics." 2018. *Politics & Gender* 14 (4): 673-701.

**Krook, Mona Lena and Juliana Restrepo Sanín. 2019. "The Cost of Doing Politics? Analyzing Violence and Harassment against Female Politicians." *Perspectives on Politics*. First View.

Krook, Mona Lena. 2020. *Violence against Women in Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Corredor, Elizabeth S. 2019. "Unpacking 'Gender Ideology' and the Global Right's Antigender Countermovement." *Signs* 44 (3): 613-638.

Restrepo Sanín, Juliana. 2020. "Violence against Women in Politics: Latin America in an Era of Backlash." *Signs* 45 (2): 302-310.

Recommended:

Bardall, Gabrielle, Elin Bjarnegård, and Jennifer M. Piscopo. 2019. "How is Political Violence Gendered? Disentangling Motives, Forms, and Impacts." *Political Studies*. First View.

Celis, Karen and Joni Lovenduski. 2018. "Power Struggles: Gender Equality in Political Representation." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 149-166.

Collier, Cheryl N. and Tracey Raney. 2018. "Canada's Member-to-Member Code of Conduct on Sexual Harassment in the House of Commons: Progress or Regress?" *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 51 (4): 795-815.

Dalton, Emma. 2017. "Sexual Harassment of Women Politicians in Japan." *Journal of Gender-Based Violence* 1 (2): 205-219.

Dovi, Suzanne. 2018. "Misogyny and Transformations." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 131-147.

Herrick, Rebekah, Sue Thomas, Lori Franklin, Marcia L. Godwin, Eveline Gnabasik, and Jean Reith Schroedel. 2019. "Physical Violence and Psychological Abuse against Female and Male Mayors in the United States." *Politics, Groups, and Identities*. First View.

Johnson, Nicole L., Gabrielle H. Rocchino, Jacob A. Wolf, Malaika HC Gutekunst, Cléopatre Paulvin, and Jerome A. Farrell. 2019. "Rape Culture and Candidate Selection in the 2016 US Presidential Election." *Social Politics*. First View.

**Krook, Mona Lena. 2018. "Westminster Too: On Sexual Harassment in British Politics." *Political Quarterly* 89 (1): 65-72.

**Krook, Mona, and Juliana Restrepo Sanin. 2016. "Violence against Women in Politics: A Defense of the Concept." *Política y Gobierno* 23 (2): 459-490.

Kuhar, Roman, and David Paternotte, eds. 2018. *Anti-Gender Campaigns in Europe*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Och, Malliga. 2019. "Maninterrupting in the German Bundestag: Gendered Opposition to Female Members of Parliament?" *Politics & Gender*. First View.

Piscopo, Jennifer M. 2016. "State Capacity, Criminal Justice, and Political Rights: Rethinking Violence against Women in Politics." *Política y Gobierno* 23 (2): 437-458.

Sawer, Marian. 2013. "Misogyny and Misrepresentation: Women in Australian Parliaments." *Political Science* 65, no. 1 (2013): 105-117.

Southern, Rosalynd and Emily Harmer. 2019. "Twitter, Incivility and 'Everyday' Gendered Othering: An Analysis of Tweets sent to UK Members of Parliament." *Social Science Computer Review*. First View.

Strolovitch, Dara Z., Janelle S. Wong, and Andrew Proctor. 2017. "A Possessive Investment in White Heteropatriarchy? The 2016 Election and the Politics of Race, Gender, and Sexuality." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 5 (2): 353-363.

Townsend-Bell, Erica. 2020. "Backlash as the Moment of Revelation." *Signs* 45 (2): 287-294.

Wright, Katharine A. M. and Jack Holland. 2014. "Leadership and the Media: Gendered Framings of Julia Gillard's 'Sexism and Misogyny' Speech." *Australian Journal of Political Science* 49 (3): 455-468.

March 2: Elections

Topics: candidate selection, electoral systems, electing women

*Norris, Pippa and Joni Lovenduski. 1995. "Puzzles in Political Recruitment." In *Political Recruitment: Gender, Race, and Class in the British Parliament*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1-19.

*Fox, Richard L. and Jennifer L. Lawless. 2004. "Entering the Arena? Gender and the Decision to Run for Office." *American Journal of Political Science* 48 (2): 264-280.

*Niven, David. 1998. "Party Elites and Women Candidates: The Shape of Bias." *Women & Politics* 19 (2): 57-80.

Thames, Frank C. 2017. "Understanding the Impact of Electoral Systems on Women's Representation." *Politics & Gender* 13 (3): 379-404.

Matland, Richard E. 1998. "Women's Representation in National Legislatures: Developed and Developing Countries." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 23 (1): 109-125.

*Caul, Miki. 1999. "Women's Representation in Parliament: The Role of Political Parties." *Party Politics* 5 (1): 79-98.

*Yoon, Mi Yung. 2004. "Explaining Women's Legislative Representation in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 29 (3): 447-466.

Tremblay, Manon. 2007. "Democracy, Representation, and Women: A Comparative Analysis." *Democratization* 14 (4): 533-553.

**Krook, Mona Lena. 2010. "Women's Representation in Parliament: A Qualitative-Comparative Analysis." *Political Studies* 58 (5): 886-908.

Paxton, Pamela, Melanie M. Hughes, and Jennifer L. Green. 2006. "The International Women's Movement and Women's Political Representation, 1893-2003." *American Sociological Review* 71 (6): 898-920.

Jalalzai, Farida. 2013. *Shattered, Cracked, or Firmly Intact? Women and the Executive Glass Ceiling Worldwide*. New York: Oxford University Press.

**Krook, Mona Lena and Diana Z. O'Brien. 2012. "All the President's Men? The Appointment of Female Cabinet Ministers Worldwide." *Journal of Politics* 74 (3): 840-855.

Recommended:

Barnes, Tiffany D. and Emily Beaulieu. 2014. "Gender Stereotypes and Corruption: How Candidates Affect Perceptions of Election Fraud." *Politics & Gender* 10 (3): 365-391.

Annesley, Claire, Karen Beckwith, and Susan Franceschet. 2019. *Cabinets, Ministers, and Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Bjarnegård, Elin and Meryl Kenny. 2015. "Revealing the 'Secret Garden': The Informal Dimensions of Political Recruitment." *Politics & Gender* 11 (4): 748-753.

Gilardi, Fabrizio. 2015. "The Temporary Importance of Role Models for Women's Political Representation." *American Journal of Political Science* 59 (4): 957-970.

Golder, Sona N., Laura B. Stephenson, Karine Van der Straeten, André Blais, Damien Bol, Philipp Harfst, and Jean-François Laslier. 2017. "Votes for Women: Electoral Systems and Support for Female Candidates." *Politics & Gender* 13 (1): 107-131.

Heath, Roseanna Michelle, Leslie A. Schwindt-Bayer, and Michelle M. Taylor-Robinson. 2005. "Women on the Sidelines: Women's Representation on Committees in Latin American Legislatures." *American Journal of Political Science* 49 (2): 420-436.

Hinojosa, Magda. 2012. *Selecting Women, Electing Women: Political Representation and Candidate Selection in Latin America*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Hughes, Melanie M. 2009. "Armed Conflict, International Linkages, and Women's Parliamentary Representation in Developing Nations." *Social Problems* 56 (1): 174-204.

Hughes, Melanie M. and Pamela Paxton. 2008. "Continuous Change, Episodes, and Critical Periods: A Framework for Understanding Women's Political Representation over Time." *Politics & Gender* 4 (2): 233-264.

Kunovich, Sheri and Pamela Paxton. 2005. "Pathways to Power: The Role of Political Parties in Women's National Political Representation." *American Journal of Sociology* 111 (2): 505-552.

Mc Allister, Ian and Donley T. Studlar. 2001. "Electoral Systems and Women's Representation: A Long-Term Perspective." *Representation* 39 (1): 3-14.

McDonagh, Eileen. 2010. "It Takes a State: A Policy Feedback Model of Women's Political Representation." *Perspectives on Politics* 8 (1): 69-91.

**Murray, Rainbow, Mona Lena Krook, and Katherine A. R. Opello. 2012. "Why Are Gender Quotas Adopted? Parity and Party Pragmatism in France." *Political Research Quarterly* 65 (3): 529-543.

Norris, Pippa and Joni Lovenduski. 1993. "If Only More Candidates Came Forward": Supply-Side Explanations of Candidate Selection in Britain." *British Journal of Political Science* 23 (3): 373-408.

O'Brien, Diana Z. 2012. "Gender and Select Committee Elections in the British House of Commons." *Politics & Gender* 8 (2): 178-204.

Paxton, Pamela, Melanie M. Hughes, and Matthew A. Painter. 2010. "Growth in Women's Political Representation: A Longitudinal Exploration of Democracy, Electoral System, and Gender Quotas." *European Journal of Political Research* 49 (1): 25-52.

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A., Michael Malecki, and Brian F. Crisp. 2010. "Candidate Gender and Electoral Success in Single Transferable Vote Systems." *British Journal of Political Science* 40 (3): 693-709.

Tremblay, Manon, ed. 2008. *Women and Legislative Representation: Electoral Systems, Political Parties, and Sex Quotas*. New York: Palgrave.

Tripp, Aili Mari. 2015. *Women and Power in Post-Conflict Africa*. New York: Cambridge University Press

March 9: Representation

Topics: theories of representation, critical mass debates, rethinking representation

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A. and William Mishler. 2005. "An Integrated Model of Women's Representation." *Journal of Politics* 67 (2): 407-428.

*Phillips, Anne. 1995. "Quotas for Women." In *The Politics of Presence: The Political Representation of Gender, Ethnicity, and Race*. New York: Oxford University Press, 57-83.

*Mansbridge, Jane. 1999. "Should Blacks Represent Blacks and Women Represent Women? A Contingent 'Yes.'" *Journal of Politics* 61 (3): 628-657.

*Dovi, Suzanne. 2002. "Preferable Descriptive Representatives: Will Just Any Woman, Black, or Latino Do?" *American Political Science Review* 96 (4): 729-743.

*Tamerius, Karin L. 1995. "Sex, Gender, and Leadership in the Representation of Women." In *Gender Power, Leadership, and Governance*, ed. Georgia Duerst-Lahti and Rita Mae Kelly. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 93-112.

Celis, Karen. 2007. "Substantive Representation of Women: The Representation of Women's Interests and the Impact of Descriptive Representation in the Belgian Parliament (1900-1979)." *Journal of Women, Politics, & Policy* 28 (2): 85-114.

Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1977. "Some Effects of Proportions on Group Life: Skewed Sex Ratios and Responses to Token Women." *American Journal of Sociology* 82 (5): 965-990.

*Dahlerup, Drude. 1988. "From a Small to a Large Minority: Women in Scandinavian Politics." *Scandinavian Political Studies* 11 (4): 275-297.

**Childs, Sarah and Mona Lena Krook. 2009. "Analyzing Women's Substantive Representation: From Critical Mass to Critical Actors." *Government and Opposition* 44 (2): 125-145.

Barnes, Tiffany D. 2016. *Gendering Legislative Behavior: Institutional Constraints and Collaboration*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

*Weldon, S. Laurel. 2002. "Beyond Bodies: Institutional Sources of Representation for Women in Democratic Policymaking." *Journal of Politics* 64 (4): 1153-1174.

**Celis, Karen, Sarah Childs, Johanna Kantola, and Mona Lena Krook. 2008. "Rethinking Women's Substantive Representation." *Representation* 44 (2): 99-110.

Celis, Karen. 2013. "Representativity in Times of Diversity: The Political Representation of Women." *Women's Studies International Forum* 41 (3): 179-186.

Recommended:

Beckwith, Karen. 2007. "Numbers and Newness: The Descriptive and Substantive Representation of Women." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 40 (1): 27-49.

Beckwith, Karen and Kimberly Cowell-Meyers. 2007. "Sheer Numbers: Critical Representation Thresholds and Women's Political Representation." *Perspectives on Politics* 5 (3): 553-565.

Bratton, Kathleen A. 2005. "Critical Mass Theory Revisited: The Behavior and Success of Token Women in State Legislatures." *Politics & Gender* 1 (1): 97-125.

Celis, Karen, and Sarah Childs. 2012. "The Substantive Representation of Women: What to Do with Conservative Claims?" *Political Studies* 60 (1): 213-225.

**Celis, Karen, Sarah Childs, Johanna Kantola, and Mona Lena Krook. 2014. "Constituting Women's Interests through Representative Claims." *Politics & Gender* 10 (2): 149-174.

**Childs, Sarah and Mona Lena Krook. 2006. "Should Feminists Give Up on Critical Mass? A Contingent Yes." *Politics & Gender* 2 (4): 522-530.

Childs, Sarah and Julie Withey. 2004. "Women Representatives Acting for Women: Sex and the Signing of Early Day Motions in the 1997 British Parliament." *Political Studies* 52 (3): 552-564.

Childs, Sarah and Julie Withey. 2006. "The Substantive Representation of Women: The Case of the Reduction of VAT on Sanitary Products." *Parliamentary Affairs* 59 (1): 10-23.

Clayton, Amanda, Diana Z. O'Brien, and Jennifer M. Piscopo. 2019. "All Male Panels? Representation and Democratic Legitimacy." *American Journal of Political Science* 63 (1): 113-129.

Haas, Liesl. 2010. *Feminist Policymaking in Chile*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

Htun, Mala and Timothy J. Power. 2006. "Gender, Parties, and Support for Equal Rights in the Brazilian Congress." *Latin American Politics and Society* 48 (4): 83-104.

Lausberg, A. K. 2016. "Women and Representation: Cross-Party Collaboration in the Australian Federal Parliament." *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (2): 249-268.

Lombardo, Emanuela and Petra Meier. 2014. *The Symbolic Representation of Gender: A Discursive Approach*. Burlington: Ashgate.

Pitkin, Hanna F. 1967. *The Concept of Representation*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Saward, Michael. 2010. *The Representative Claim*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A. 2006. "Still Supermadres? Gender and Policy Priorities of Latin American Legislators." *American Journal of Political Science* 50 (3): 570-585.

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A. 2010. *Political Power and Women's Representation in Latin America*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Tam, Waikeung. 2019. "Women's Political Representation in a Hybrid and Patriarchal Regime: Evidence from Singapore." *Parliamentary Affairs*. First View.

*Young, Iris Marion. 2000. "Representation and Social Perspective." In *Inclusion and Democracy*. New York: Oxford University Press, 121-153.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Do Women Represent Women? Rethinking the 'Critical Mass' Debate." 2006. *Politics & Gender* 2 (4): 491-530.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "The Meaning and Measurement of Women's Interests." 2011. *Politics & Gender* 7 (3): 417-446.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Hanna Pitkin's 'Concept of Representation' Revisited." 2012. *Politics & Gender* 8 (4): 508-547.

Dialogue on "Symbolic Representation: Conceptual, Methodological and Empirical Challenges." 2018. *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 5 (3): 478-511.

Special Section on "Double Jeopardy or Multiple Advantage? Intersectionality and Political Representation." *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (3): 599-602.

Special Section on "Specialised Parliamentary Bodies and Gender Representation." 2016. *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (4): 745-875.

Symposium on "The Political Representation of Women." 2008. *Parliamentary Affairs* 61 (3): 419-534.

Symposium on "The Substantive Representation of Women." 2008. *Representation* 44 (2): 99-204.

March 23: Gender Quotas

Topics: debates, adoption, implementation, impact beyond numbers

Bacchi, Carol. 2006. "Arguing For and Against Quotas: Theoretical Issues." In *Women, Quotas, and Politics*, ed. Drude Dahlerup. New York: Routledge, 32-51.

**Krook, Mona Lena, Joni Lovenduski, and Judith Squires. 2009. "Gender Quotas and Models of Political Citizenship." *British Journal of Political Science* 39 (4): 781-803.

*Dahlerup, Drude and Lenita Freidenvall. 2005. "Quotas as a 'Fast Track' to Equal Political Representation for Women: Why Scandinavia is No Longer the Model." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 7 (1): 26-48.

Caul, Miki. 2001. "Political Parties and the Adoption of Candidate Gender Quotas: A Cross-National Analysis." *Journal of Politics* 63 (4): 1214-1229.

Krook, Mona Lena. 2009. *Quotas for Women in Politics: Gender and Candidate Selection Reform Worldwide*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Tripp, Aili Mari and Alice Kang. 2008. "The Global Impact of Quotas: On the Fast Track to Increased Female Legislative Representation." *Comparative Political Studies* 41 (3): 338-361.

Jones, Mark P. 2009. "Gender Quotas, Electoral Laws, and the Election of Women: Evidence from the Latin American Vanguard." *Comparative Political Studies* 42 (1): 56-81.

Hughes, Melanie M. 2011. "Intersectionality, Quotas, and Minority Women's Political Representation Worldwide." *American Political Science Review* 105 (3): 604-620.

Franceschet, Susan, Mona Lena Krook, and Jennifer M. Piscopo, eds. 2012. *The Impact of Gender Quotas*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Murray, Rainbow. 2010. "Second Among Unequals? A Study of Whether France's 'Quota Women' Are Up to the Job." *Politics & Gender* 6 (1): 93-118.

Franceschet, Susan and Jennifer M. Piscopo. 2009. "Gender Quotas and Women's Substantive Representation: Lessons from Argentina." *Politics & Gender* 4 (3): 393-425.

O'Brien, Diana Z. and Johanna Rickne. 2016. "Gender Quotas and Women's Political Leadership." *American Political Science Review* 110 (1): 112-126.

Ben Shitrit, Lihi. 2016. "Authenticating Representation: Women's Quotas and Islamist Parties." *Politics & Gender* 12(4): 781-806.

Recommended:

Barnes, Tiffany D. and Stephanie M. Burchard. 2013. "'Engendering' Politics: The Impact of Descriptive Representation on Women's Political Engagement in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Comparative Political Studies* 46 (7): 767-790.

Barnes, Tiffany D., and Abby Córdova. 2016. "Making Space for Women: Explaining Citizen Support for Legislative Gender Quotas in Latin America." *Journal of Politics* 78 (3): 670-686.

Beer, Caroline C. and Roderic Ai Camp. 2016. "Democracy, Gender Quotas, and Political Recruitment in Mexico." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 4 (2): 179-195.

Besley, Timothy, Olle Folke, Torsten Persson, and Johanna Rickne. 2017. "Gender Quotas and the Crisis of the Mediocre Man: Theory and Evidence from Sweden." *American Economic Review* 107 (8): 2204-42.

Bhavnani, Rikhil R. 2009. "Do Electoral Quotas Work After They Are Withdrawn? Evidence from a Natural Experiment in India." *American Political Science Review* 103 (1): 23-35.

Burnet, Jennie E. 2011. "Women Have Found Respect: Gender Quotas, Symbolic Representation, and Female Empowerment in Rwanda." *Politics & Gender* 7 (3): 303-334.

Bush, Sarah Sunn. 2011. "International Politics and the Spread of Quotas for Women in Legislatures." *International Organization* 65 (1): 103-137.

- Bush, Sarah Sunn and Eleanor Gao. 2017. "Small Tribes, Big Gains: The Strategic Uses of Gender Quotas in the Middle East." *Comparative Politics* 49 (2): 149-167.
- Clayton, Amanda. 2015. "Women's Political Engagement Under Quota-Mandated Female Representation: Evidence from a Randomized Policy Experiment." *Comparative Political Studies* 48 (3): 333-369.
- Clayton, Amanda, Cecilia Josefsson, and Vibeke Wang. 2017. "Quotas and Women's Substantive Representation: Evidence from a Content Analysis of Ugandan Plenary Debates." *Politics & Gender* 13 (2): 276-304.
- Clayton, Amanda, and Pär Zetterberg. 2018. "Quota Shocks: Electoral Gender Quotas and Government Spending Priorities Worldwide." *Journal of Politics* 80 (3): 916-932.
- Cowley, Philip and Sarah Childs. 2003. "Too Spineless to Rebel? New Labour's Women MPs." *British Journal of Political Science* 33 (3): 345-365.
- Dahlerup, Drude, ed. 2006. *Women, Quotas, and Politics*. New York: Routledge.
- Davidson-Schmich, Louise K. 2016. *Gender Quotas and Democratic Participation: Recruiting Candidates for Elective Offices in Germany*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Edgell, Amanda B. 2018. "Vying for a Man Seat: Gender Quotas and Sustainable Representation in Africa." *African Studies Review* 61 (1): 185-214.
- Htun, Mala. 2004. "Is Gender Like Ethnicity? The Political Representation of Identity Groups." *Perspectives on Politics* 2 (3): 439-458.
- Htun, Mala. 2016. *Inclusion without Representation in Latin America: Gender Quotas and Ethnic Reservations*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- **Hughes, Melanie M., Mona Lena Krook, and Pamela Paxton. 2015. "Transnational Women's Activism and the Global Diffusion of Gender Quotas." *International Studies Quarterly* 59 (2): 357-372.
- Hughes, Melanie M., Pamela Paxton, Amanda B. Clayton, and Pär Zetterberg. 2019. "Global Gender Quota Adoption, Implementation, and Reform." *Comparative Politics* 51 (2): 219-238.
- **Hughes, Melanie, Pamela Paxton, and Mona Lena Krook. 2017. "Gender Quotas for Legislatures and Corporate Boards." *Annual Review of Sociology* 43: 331-352.
- **Krook, Mona Lena. 2006. "Reforming Representation: The Diffusion of Candidate Gender Quotas Worldwide." *Politics and Gender* 2 (3): 303-327.
- **Krook, Mona Lena. 2016. "Contesting Gender Quotas: Dynamics of Resistance." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 4 (2): 268-283.
- **Krook, Mona Lena and Diana Z. O'Brien. 2010. "The Politics of Group Representation: Quotas for Women and Minorities Worldwide." *Comparative Politics* 42 (3): 253-272.
- **Krook, Mona Lena and Jacqui True. 2012. "Rethinking the Life Cycles of International Norms: The United Nations and the Global Promotion of Gender Equality." *European Journal of International Relations* 18 (1): 103-127.
- **Nugent, Mary and Mona Lena Krook. 2016. "All-Women Shortlists: Myths and Realities." *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (1): 115-135.

Opello, Katherine A. R. 2006. *Gender Quotas, Parity Reform, and Political Parties in France*. Lanham: Lexington Books.

Rosen, Jennifer. 2017. "Gender Quotas for Women in National Politics: A Comparative Analysis across Development Thresholds." *Social Science Research* 66: 82-101.

Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A. 2009. "Making Quotas Work: The Effect of Gender Quota Laws on the Election of Women." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 34 (1): 5-28.

Teigen, Mari. 2000. "The Affirmative Action Controversy." *NORA* 8 (2): 63-77.

Towns, Ann E. 2010. *Women and States: Norms and Hierarchies in International Society*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 149-183.

Zetterberg, Pär. 2009. "Do Gender Quotas Foster Women's Political Engagement? Lessons from Latin America." *Political Research Quarterly* 62 (4): 715-730.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Gender Quotas I." 2005. *Politics & Gender* 1 (4): 621-652.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Gender Quotas II." 2006. *Politics & Gender* 2 (1): 101-128.

Special issue on "Gender Quotas and Women's Representation: New Directions in Research." 2014. *Representation* 50 (3): 287-404.

Special issue on "Electoral Quotas and Political Representation: Comparative Perspectives." 2014. *International Political Science Review* 35 (1): 3-118.

Symposium on "Gender Quotas and Parity in European Politics." 2012. *West European Politics* 35 (2): 286-414.

March 30: Democracy and Democratization

Topics: theories of democracy, defining democracy, democratic transitions

Pateman, Carole. 1989. "Feminism and Democracy." In *The Disorder of Women: Democracy, Feminism, and Political Theory*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 210-225.

Phillips, Anne. 1991. *Engendering Democracy*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press, 1-22.

Paxton, Pamela. 2000. "Women's Suffrage in the Measurement of Democracy: Problems of Operationalization." *Studies in Comparative International Development* 35 (3): 92-111.

Caraway, Teri L. 2004. "Inclusion and Democratization: Class, Gender, Race, and the Extension of Suffrage." *Comparative Politics* 36 (4): 443-460.

Wang, Yi-Ting, Patrik Lindenfors, Aksel Sundström, Fredrik Jansson, Pamela Paxton, and Staffan I. Lindberg. 2017. "Women's Rights in Democratic Transitions: A Global Sequence Analysis, 1900–2012." *European Journal of Political Research* 56 (4): 735-756.

Waylen, Georgina. 1994. "Women and Democratization: Conceptualizing Gender Relations in Transition Politics." *World Politics* 46 (3): 327-354.

- Friedman, Elisabeth J. 1998. "Paradoxes of Gendered Political Opportunity in the Venezuelan Transition to Democracy." *Latin American Research Review* 33 (3): 87-135.
- Johansson-Nogués, Elisabeth. 2013. "Gendering the Arab Spring? Rights and (In)security of Tunisian, Egyptian, and Libyan Women." *Security Dialogue* 44 (5-6): 393-409.
- Cornwall, Andrea and Anne Marie Goetz. 2005. "Democratizing Democracy: Feminist Perspectives." *Democratization* 12 (5): 783-800.
- Walsh, Denise. 2011. *Women's Rights in Democratizing States: Just Debate and Gender Justice in the Public Sphere*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Krizsan, Andrea and Conny Roggeband. 2018. "Towards a Conceptual Framework for Struggles over Democracy in Backsliding States: Gender Equality Policy in Central Eastern Europe." *Politics and Governance* 6 (3): 90-100.
- Recommended:*
- Alonso, Alba, and Emanuela Lombardo. 2018. "Gender Equality and De-democratization Processes: The Case of Spain." *Politics and Governance* 6 (3): 78-89.
- Alvarez, Sonia E. 1990. *Engendering Democracy in Brazil: Women's Movements in Transition Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- *Baldez, Lisa. 2003. "Women's Movements and Democratic Transition in Chile, Brazil, East Germany, and Poland." *Comparative Politics* 35 (3): 253-272.
- Bjarnegård, Elin and Erik Melander. 2011. "Disentangling Gender, Peace, and Democratization: The Negative Effects of Militarized Masculinity." *Journal of Gender Studies* 20 (2): 139-154.
- Burnet, Jennie E. 2008. "Gender Balance and the Meanings of Women in Governance in Post-Genocide Rwanda." *African Affairs* 107: 361-386.
- Corrin, Chris. 2000. "Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Gender Analysis in Kosova." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 3 (1): 78-98.
- Dahlerup, Drude. 2018. *Has Democracy Failed Women?* Cambridge: Polity.
- Fallon, Kathleen M., Liam Swiss, and Jocelyn Viterna. 2012. "Resolving the Democracy Paradox: Democratization and Women's Legislative Representation in Developing Nations, 1975 to 2009." *American Sociological Review* 77 (3): 380-408.
- Franceschet, Susan. 2001. "Women in Politics in Post-Transitional Democracies." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 3 (2): 207-236.
- Friedman, Elisabeth J. 2000. *Unfinished Transitions: Women and the Gendered Development of Democracy in Venezuela*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.
- Hassim, Shireen. 2003. "The Gender Pact and Democratic Consolidation: Institutionalizing Gender Equality in the South African State." *Feminist Studies* 29 (3): 504-528.
- Hassim, Shireen. 2006. *Women's Organizations and Democracy in South Africa: Contesting Authority*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.

Kostenko, Veronica V., Pavel A. Kuzmuchev, and Eduard D. Ponarin. 2016. "Attitudes towards Gender Equality and Perception of Democracy in the Arab World." *Democratization* 23 (5): 862-891.

Matland, Richard E. and Kathleen A. Montgomery, eds. 2003. *Women's Access to Political Power in Post-Communist Europe*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Nechemias, Carol. 1994. "Democratization and Women's Access to Legislative Seats: The Soviet Case, 1989-1991." *Women & Politics* 14 (3): 1-18.

Ossome, Lyn. 2018. *Gender, Ethnicity, and Violence in Kenya's Transitions to Democracy: States of Violence*. Lanham: Lexington Books.

Rueschemeyer, Marilyn, ed. 1998. *Women in the Politics of Post-Communist Eastern Europe*. Armonk: M.E. Sharpe.

Okeke-Ihejirika, Philomina E. and Susan Franceschet. 2002. "Democratization and State Feminism: Gender Politics in Africa and Latin America." *Development and Change* 33 (3): 439-466.

Waylen, Georgina. 2007. *Engendering Transitions: Women's Mobilization, Institutions, and Gender Outcomes*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Wordsworth, Anna. 2007. *A Matter of Interests: Gender and the Politics of Presence in Afghanistan's Wolesi Jirga*. Issues Paper Series, Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit, 7-37.

April 6: The State

Topics: feminist theories of the state, welfare states, state feminism, state reconfiguration

*MacKinnon, Catharine A. 1989. "The Liberal State." In *Toward a Feminist Theory of the State*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 157-170.

*Kantola, Johanna. 2006. "Gender and the State: Theories and Debates." In *Feminists Theorize the State*. New York: Palgrave, 1-21.

Charrad, Mounira. 2001. *States and Women's Rights: The Making of Postcolonial Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Sainsbury, Diane, ed. 1994. *Gendering Welfare States*. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1-7.

*Orloff, Ann. 1996. "Gender in the Welfare State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22: 51-78.

Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1999. *Social Foundations of Postindustrial Economies*. New York: Oxford University Press, 47-94.

*Chappell, Louise. 2000. "Interacting With the State: Feminist Strategies and Political Opportunities." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 2 (2): 244-275.

*Stetson, Dorothy McBride and Amy Mazur. 1995. "Introduction." In *Comparative State Feminism*, ed. Dorothy McBride Stetson and Amy Mazur. Thousand Oaks: Sage, 1-21.

*Threlfall, Monica. 1998. "State Feminism or Party Feminism? Feminist Politics and the Spanish Institute for Women." *European Journal of Women's Studies* 5 (1): 69-93.

Piscopo, Jennifer M. 2015. "States as Gender Equality Activists: The Evolution of Quota Laws in Latin America." *Latin American Politics and Society* 57 (3): 27-49.

*Banaszak, Lee Ann, Karen Beckwith, and Dieter Rucht, eds. 2003. *Women's Movements Facing the Reconfigured State*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1-29.

Montoya, Celeste. 2013. *From Global to Grassroots: The European Union, Transnational Advocacy, and Combating Violence against Women*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Recommended:

Annesley, Claire. 2007. "Women's Political Agency and Welfare Reform: Engendering the Adult Worker Model." *Parliamentary Affairs* 60 (3): 452-466.

Beall, Jo. 2005. "Decentralizing Government and Decentering Gender: Lessons from Local Government Reform in South Africa." *Politics and Society* 33 (2): 253-276.

Ciccia, Rossella and Diane Sainsbury. 2018. "Gendering Welfare State Analysis: Tensions between Care and Paid Work." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 93-109.

Franceschet, Susan. 2003. "'State Feminism' and Women's Movements: The Impact of Chile's Servicio Nacional de la Mujer on Women's Activism." *Latin American Research Review* 38 (1): 9-40.

Hausman, Melissa and Birgit Sauer, eds. 2007. *Gendering the State in an Era of Globalization: Women's Movements and State Feminism in Postindustrial Democracies*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Hernes, Helga Maria. 1987. *Welfare State and Woman Power: Essays in State Feminism*. Oslo: Norwegian University Press.

Jones, Kathleen B. 1990. "Citizenship in a Woman-Friendly Polity." *Signs* 15 (4): 781-812.

Kantola, Johanna. 2007. "The Gendered Reproduction of the State in International Relations." *British Journal of Politics & International Relations* 9 (2): 270-283.

Kantola, Johanna and Hanne Marlene Dahl. 2005. "Gender and the State: From Differences Between to Differences Within." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 7 (1): 49-70.

Kushi, Sidita, and Ian P. McManus. 2018. "Gender, Crisis, and the Welfare State: Female Labor Market Outcomes across OECD Countries." *Comparative European Politics* 16 (3): 434-463.

McBride, Dorothy E. and Amy G. Mazur, eds. 2012. *The Politics of State Feminism: Innovation in Comparative Research*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Outshoorn, Joyce and Johanna Kantola, eds. 2007. *Changing State Feminism*. New York: Palgrave.

Siim, Birte. 1987. "The Scandinavian Welfare States: Towards Sexual Equality or a New Kind of Male Domination?" *Acta Sociologica* 30 (3-4): 255-270.

Siim, Birte and Hege Skjeie. 2008. "Tracks, Intersections, and Dead Ends: Multicultural Challenges to State Feminism in Denmark and Norway." *Ethnicities* 8 (3): 322-344.

Stachowitsch, Saskia. 2019. "Beyond 'Market' and 'State' Feminism: Gender Knowledge at the Intersections of Marketization and Securitization." *Politics & Gender* 15 (1): 151-173.

Symposium on "Gendering Federalism." 2013. *Publius* 43 (1): 1-150.

April 13: Public Policy

Topics: theorizing public policy, gender equality approaches, gender mainstreaming

Bacchi, Carol Lee. 1999. *Women, Policy, and Politics*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.

Htun, Mala and S. Laurel Weldon. 2018. *The Logics of Gender Justice: State Action on Women's Rights around the World*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

*Htun, Mala. 2003. *Sex and the State: Abortion, Divorce, and the Family under Latin American Dictatorships and Democracies*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1-28.

Norgren, Tiana. 2001. *Abortion Before Birth Control: The Politics of Reproduction in Postwar Japan*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 3-21.

Zippel, Kathrin. 2006. *The Politics of Sexual Harassment: A Comparative Study of the United States, the European Union, and Germany*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Lombardo, Emanuela, Petra Meier, and Mieke Verloo, eds. 2009. *The Discursive Politics of Gender Equality: Stretching, Bending and Policymaking*. New York: Routledge.

*Sarvasy, Wendy. 1992. "Beyond the Difference versus Equality Policy Debate: Postsuffrage Feminism, Citizenship, and the Quest for a Feminist Welfare State." *Signs* 17 (2): 329-362.

Jahan, Rounaq. 1995. *The Elusive Agenda: Mainstreaming Women in Development*. London: Zed, 1-18.

Hafner-Burton, Emilie and Mark A. Pollack. 2002. "Mainstreaming Gender in Global Governance." *European Journal of International Relations* 8 (3): 339-373.

*Squires, Judith. 2005. "Is Mainstreaming Transformative? Theorizing Mainstreaming in the Context of Diversity and Deliberation." *Social Politics* 12 (3): 366-388.

Eveline, Joan and Carol Bacchi. 2005. "What Are We Mainstreaming When We Mainstream Gender?" *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 7 (4): 496-512.

Engeli, Isabelle, and Amy Mazur. 2018. "Taking Implementation Seriously in Assessing Success: The Politics of Gender Equality Policy." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 111-129.

Recommended:

Guenther, Katja M. 2008. "Understanding Policy Diffusion across Feminist Social Movements: The Case of Gender Mainstreaming in Eastern Germany." *Politics & Gender* 4 (4): 587-613.

**Krook, Mona Lena and Jacqui True. 2012. "Rethinking the Life Cycles of International Norms: The United Nations and the Global Promotion of Gender Equality." *European Journal of International Relations* 18 (1): 103-127.

Ortbals, Candice D. 2008. "Subnational Politics in Spain: New Avenues for Feminist Policymaking and Activism." *Politics & Gender* 4 (1): 93-119.

Rai, Shirin M., ed. 2002. *Mainstreaming Gender, Democratizing the State?: Institutional Mechanisms for the Advancement of Women*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Rincker, Meg. 2017. *Empowered by Design: Decentralization and the Gender Policy Trifecta*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Saari, Milja, Johanna Kantola, and Paula Koskinen Sandberg. 2019. "Implementing Equal Pay Policy: Clash between Gender Equality and Corporatism." *Social Politics*. First View.

Stratigaki, Maria. 2005. "Gender Mainstreaming vs. Positive Action: An Ongoing Conflict in EU Gender Equality Policy." *European Journal of Women's Studies* 12 (2): 165-186.

True, Jacqui and Michael Mintrom. 2001. "Transnational Networks and Policy Diffusion: The Case of Gender Mainstreaming." *International Studies Quarterly* 45 (1): 27-57.

Towns, Ann. 2010. *Women and States: Norms and Hierarchies in International Society*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 122-148.

Verloo, Mieke, ed. 2008. *Multiple Meanings of Gender Equality: A Critical Frame Analysis of Gender Policies in Europe*. Budapest: Central European University Press.

Symposium on "Comparative Gender Mainstreaming." 2005. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 7 (4): 453-606.

Symposium on "Gender, Policy, Politics, and Work: Feminist Comparative and Transnational Research." 2003. *Review of Policy Research* 20 (1): 3-198.

Symposium on "Mainstreaming Gender in European Public Policy." 2002. *Feminist Legal Studies* 10 (3-4): 209-328.

April 20: Institutions

Topics: formal and informal institutions, gendered institutions, feminist institutionalism

Acker, Joan. 1992. "From Sex Roles to Gendered Institutions." *Contemporary Sociology* 21 (5): 565-569.

Kenney, Sally J. 1996. "New Research on Gendered Political Institutions." *Political Research Quarterly* 49 (2): 445-466.

*Hawkesworth, Mary. 2003. "Congressional Enactments of Race-Gender: Toward a Theory of Raced-Gendered Institutions." *American Political Science Review* 97 (4): 529-550.

Ross, Karen. 2002. "Women's Place in 'Male' Space: Gender and Effect in Parliamentary Contexts." *Parliamentary Affairs* 55 (1): 189-201.

Puwar, Nirmal. 2004. *Space Invaders: Race, Gender and Bodies Out of Place*. New York: Berg.

Johnson, Janet Elise. 2016. "Fast-Tracked or Boxed In? Informal Politics, Gender, and Women's Representation in Putin's Russia." *Perspectives on Politics* 14 (3): 643-659.

Childs, Sarah. 2015. *The Good Parliament*. Bristol: University of Bristol.

Kenny, Meryl. 2007. "Gender, Institutions and Power: A Critical Review." *Politics* 27 (2): 91-100.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Feminist Institutionalism." 2009. *Politics & Gender* 5 (2): 237-280.

Krook, Mona Lena and Fiona Mackay, eds. 2011. *Gender, Politics, and Institutions: Toward A Feminist Institutionalism*. New York: Palgrave.

Waylen, Georgina. 2014. "Informal Institutions, Institutional Change, and Gender Equality." *Political Research Quarterly* 67 (1): 212-223.

Mackay, Fiona. 2014. "Nested Newness, Institutional Innovation, and the Gendered Limits of Change." *Politics & Gender* 10 (4): 549-571.

Recommended:

Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender and Society*, 4 (2): 139-158.

Allen, Peter, David Cutts, and Madelaine Winn. 2016. "Understanding Legislator Experiences of Family-Friendly Working Practices in Political Institutions." *Politics & Gender* 12 (3): 549-572.

Chappell, Louise. 2006. "Comparing Political Institutions: Revealing the Gendered Logic of Appropriateness." *Politics & Gender* 2 (2): 223-235.

Cockburn, Cynthia. 1991. *In the Way of Women: Men's Resistance to Sex Equality in Organizations*. Ithaca: ILR Press.

Duerst-Lahti, Georgia. 2002. "Governing Institutions, Ideologies, and Gender: Toward the Possibility of Equal Political Representation." *Sex Roles* 47 (7-8): 371-388.

Duerst-Lahti, Georgia and Rita Mae Kelly, eds. 1995. *Gender Power, Leadership, and Governance*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Erikson, Josefina. 2017. *Criminalising the Client: Institutional Change, Gendered Ideas, and Feminist Strategies*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.

Ferguson, Kathy. 1985. *The Feminist Case Against Bureaucracy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.

Goetz, Anne-Marie, ed. 1998. *Getting Institutions Right for Women in Development*. London: Zed.

Heath, Roseanna Michelle, Leslie A. Schwindt-Bayer, and Michelle Taylor-Robinson. 2005. "Women on the Sidelines: Women's Representation on Committees in Latin American Legislatures." *American Journal of Political Science* 49 (2): 420-436.

Kantola, Johanna. 2008. "'Why Do All the Women Disappear?' Gendering Processes in a Political Science Department." *Gender, Work & Organization* 15 (2): 202-225.

Kathlene, Lyn. 1994. "Power and Influence in State Legislative Policymaking: The Interaction of Gender and Position in Committee Hearing Debates." *American Political Science Review* 88 (3): 560-576.

**Krook, Mona Lena. 2010. "Beyond Supply and Demand: A Feminist-Institutionalist Theory of Candidate Selection." *Political Research Quarterly* 63 (4): 707-720.

Lovenduski, Joni. 1998. "Gendering Research in Political Science." *Annual Review of Political Science* 1: 333-356.

Mackay, Fiona. 2008. "'Thick' Conceptions of Substantive Representation: Women, Gender, and Political Institutions." *Representation* 44 (2): 125-139.

Mackay, Fiona, Meryl Kenny, and Louise Chappell. 2010. "New Institutionalism Through a Gender Lens: Towards a Feminist Institutionalism?" *International Political Science Review* 31 (5): 573-588.

Martin, Patricia Yancey. 2004. "Gender as Social Institution." *Social Forces* 82 (4): 1249-1273.

Palmieri, Sonia. 2011. *Gender-Sensitive Parliaments: A Global Review of Good Practice*. Geneva: Inter-Parliamentary Union.

Rao, Aruna and David Kelleher. 2003. "Institutions, Organisations, and Gender Equality in an Era of Globalisation." *Gender & Development* 11 (1): 142-149.

Thomson, Jennifer. 2018. "Resisting Gendered Change: Feminist Institutionalism and Critical Actors." *International Political Science Review* 39 (2): 178-191.

Symposium on "Institutionalizing Intersectionality." 2009. *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 11 (4): 459-563.

Thematic Issue on Gendering "New" Institutions. 2014. *Politics & Gender* 10 (4): 489-708.

April 27: New Research Frontiers

Topics: masculinities, sexuality, intersectionality

All students are required to bring in an additional reading.

Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Men and Masculinities in Politics." 2018. *Politics & Gender* 14 (2): 264-293.

Jordan, Ana. 2019. *The New Politics of Fatherhood: Men's Movements and Masculinities*. New York: Palgrave.

Trimble, Linda, Daisy Raphael, Shannon Sampert, Angelia Wagner, and Bailey Gerrits. 2015. "Politicizing Bodies: Hegemonic Masculinity, Heteronormativity, and Racism in News Representations of Canadian Political Party Leadership Candidates." *Women's Studies in Communication* 38 (3): 314-330.

Sperling, Valerie. 2015. *Sex, Politics, and Putin: Political Legitimacy in Russia*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Paternotte, David. 2018. "Coming Out of the Political Science Closet: The Study of LGBT politics in Europe." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 55-74.

Haider-Markel, Donald P. 2010. *Out and Running: Gay and Lesbian Candidates, Elections, and Policy Representation*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 33-65, 118-147.

Reynolds, Andrew. 2013. "Representation and Rights: The Impact of LGBT Legislators in Comparative Perspective." *American Political Science Review* 107 (2): 259-274.

Ayoub, Phillip. 2016. *When States Come Out*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Weldon, S. Laurel. 2006. "The Structure of Intersectionality: A Comparative Politics of Gender." *Politics & Gender* 2 (2): 235-248.

Bassel, Leah and Akwugo Emejulu. 2010. "Struggles for Institutional Space in France and the United Kingdom: Intersectionality and the Politics of Policy." *Politics & Gender* 6 (4): 517-544.

Erikson, Josefina, and Cecilia Josefsson. 2019. "Equal Playing Field? On the Intersection between Gender and Being Young in the Swedish Parliament." *Politics, Groups, and Identities*. First View.

Celis, Karen and Silvia Erzeel. 2017. "The Complementarity Advantage: Parties, Representativeness and Newcomers' Access to Power." *Parliamentary Affairs* 70 (1): 43–61.

Recommended:

Awondo, Patrick, Peter Geschiere, and Graeme Reid. 2012. "Homophobic Africa? Toward a More Nuanced View." *African Studies Review* 55 (3): 145-168.

Ayoub, Phillip M. 2014. "With Arms Wide Shut: Threat Perception, Norm Reception, and Mobilized Resistance to LGBT Rights." *Journal of Human Rights* 13 (3): 337-362.

Bjarnegård, Elin. 2013. *Gender, Informal Institutions, and Political Recruitment: Explaining Male Dominance in Parliamentary Representation*. New York: Palgrave.

Canaday, Margot. 2009. *The Straight State: Sexuality and Citizenship in Twentieth-Century America*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

Carver, Terrell. 2005. *Men in Political Theory*. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

Casey, Logan S. and Andrew Reynolds. 2015. *Standing Out: Transgender and Gender Variant Candidates and Elected Officials Around the World*. Chapel Hill, NC: LGBTQ Representation and Rights Initiative.

Doan, Alesha E. and Donald P. Haider-Markel. 2010. "The Role of Intersectional Stereotypes on Evaluations of Gay and Lesbian Political Candidates." *Politics & Gender* 6 (1): 63-91.

Encarnación, Omar G. 2011. "Latin America's Gay Rights Revolution." *Journal of Democracy* 22 (2): 104-118.

Fahey, Anna Cornelia. 2007. "French and Feminine: Hegemonic Masculinity and the Emasculation of John Kerry in the 2004 Presidential Race." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 24 (2): 132-150.

Haider-Markel, Donald, Patrick Miller, Andrew Flores, Daniel C. Lewis, Barry Tadlock, and Jami Taylor. 2017. "Bringing 'T' to the Table: Understanding Individual Support of Transgender Candidates for Public Office." *Politics, Groups, and Identities* 5 (3): 399-417.

Hancock, Ange-Marie. 2009. "Race and Gender in the 2008 Democratic Presidential Nomination Process: An Untraditional Intersectional Analysis of the 2008 Election." *Politics & Gender* 5 (1): 96-105.

Higgins, Michael. 2020. "Political Masculinities and Brexit: Men of War." *Journal of Language and Politics*. First View.

Johnson, Janet Elise. 2018. *The Gender of Informal Politics: Russia, Iceland and Twenty-First Century Male Dominance*. New York: Palgrave.

Jones, Philip Edward and Paul R. Brewer. 2019. "Gender Identity as a Political Cue: Voter Responses to Transgender Candidates." *Journal of Politics* 81 (2): 697-701.

Katz, Jackson. 2016. *Man Enough? Donald Trump, Hillary Clinton, and the Politics of Presidential Masculinity*. Northampton: Interlink Publishing.

- **Krook, Mona Lena and Mary K. Nugent. 2016. "Intersectional Institutions: Representing Women and Ethnic Minorities in the British Labour Party." *Party Politics* 22 (5): 620-630.
- Magni, Gabriele and Andrew Reynolds. 2018. "Candidate Sexual Orientation Didn't Matter (In the Way You Might Think) in the 2015 UK General Election." *American Political Science Review* 112 (3): 713-720.
- McCormack, Matthew. 2007. *Public Men: Political Masculinities in Modern Britain*. New York: Palgrave.
- Messner, Michael A. 1993. "'Changing Men' and Feminist Politics in the United States." *Theory and Society* 22 (5): 723-737.
- Messner, Michael A. 1997. *Politics of Masculinities: Men in Movements*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Mügge, Liza, Celeste Montoya, Akwugo Emejulu, and S. Laurel Weldon. 2018. "Intersectionality and the Politics of Knowledge Production." *European Journal of Politics and Gender* 1 (1-2): 17-36.
- Murray, Rainbow. "Quotas for Men: Reframing Gender Quotas as a Means of Improving Representation for All." *American Political Science Review* 108 (3): 520-532.
- Nugent, Mary K. 2019. *When Does He Speak for She? Men Representing Women in Parliament*. Ph.D. Diss., Rutgers University.
- Reynolds, Andrew. 2018. *The Children of Harvey Milk*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rimmerman, Craig A. 2008. *The Lesbian and Gay Movements: Assimilation or Liberation*. Boulder: Westview, 11-29.
- Severs, Eline, Karen Celis, and Silvia Erzeel. 2016. "Power, Privilege, and Disadvantage: Intersectionality Theory and Political Representation." *Politics* 36 (4): 346-354.
- Tebble, Adam James. 2011. "Homosexuality and Publicness: Towards a Political Theory of the Taboo." *Political Studies* 59 (4): 921-939.
- Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Intersectionality." 2007. *Politics & Gender* 3 (2): 229-280.
- Critical Perspectives Symposium on "Recent Developments in Intersectionality Research: Expanding beyond Race and Gender." 2012. *Politics & Gender* 8 (3): 367-429.
- Special Issue on "Political Masculinities and Social Transition." 2019. *Men and Masculinities* 22 (3): 431-581.
- Special Section on "Double Jeopardy or Multiple Advantage? Intersectionality and Political Representation." *Parliamentary Affairs* 69 (3): 499-602.
- Special Section on "Intersectionality in European Political Science Research." 2016. *Politics* 36 (4): 341-382.
- Symposium on "Hegemonic Masculinities in International Politics." 2008. *Men and Masculinities* 10 (4): 383-459.